Doctor Mays-Couch LLC PO BOX 32 Farmville VA 23901 434-542-3315

## NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

#### **EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS NOTICE**

This notice went into effect on Mar 7, 2022

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF PRIVACY NOTICE**

Under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (hereafter, "HIPAA"), you have certain rights regarding the use and disclosure of your protected health information (hereafter, "PHI").

### I. PLEDGE REGARDING HEALTH INFORMATION:

Doctor Mays-Couch LLC understand that health information about you and your health care is personal. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC is committed to protecting health information about you. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC create a record of the care and services you receive from me. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care generated by this mental health care practice. This notice will tell you about the ways in which Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may use and disclose health information about you. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC also describe your rights to the health information Doctor Mays-Couch LLC keep about you, and describe certain obligations Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have regarding the use and disclosure of your health information.

Doctor Mays-Couch LLC am required by law to:

- Make sure that PHI that identifies you is kept private.
- Give you this notice of my legal duties and privacy practices with respect to health information.
- Follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.
- Doctor Mays-Couch LLC can change the terms of this Notice, and such changes will apply to all the information Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have about you. The new Notice will be available upon request, in our office, and on our website.

## II. HOW Doctor Mays-Couch LLC MAY USE AND DISCLOSE HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU:

The following categories describe different ways that Doctor Mays-Couch LLC use and disclose health information. For each category of uses or disclosures, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will explain what Doctor Mays-Couch LLC mean and try to give some examples. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways Doctor Mays-Couch LLC am permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

For Treatment Payment, or Health Care Operations: Federal privacy rules (regulations) allow health care providers who have a direct treatment relationship with the patient/client to use or disclose the patient/client's personal health information without the patient's written authorization, to carry out the health care provider's own treatment, payment or health care operations. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may also disclose your PHI for the treatment activities of any health care provider. This, too, can be done without your written authorization. For example, if a clinician were to consult with another licensed health care provider about your condition, we would be permitted to use and disclose your PHI, which is otherwise confidential, in order to assist the clinician in the diagnosis and treatment of your health condition. Doctor

Mays-Couch LLC may also use your PHI for operations purposes, including sending you appointment reminders, billing invoices, and other documentation.

Disclosures for treatment purposes are not limited to the minimum necessary standard. Because therapists and other health care providers need access to the full record and/or full and complete information in order to provide quality care. The word "treatment" includes, among other things, the coordination and management of health care providers with a third party, consultations between health care providers, and referrals of a patient for health care from one health care provider to another.

Lawsuits and Disputes: If you are involved in a lawsuit, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may disclose health information in response to a court or administrative order. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may also disclose health information about you or your minor child(ren) in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

## III. CERTAIN USES AND DISCLOSURES REQUIRE YOUR AUTHORIZATION:

- 1. **Psychotherapy Notes.** Doctor Mays-Couch LLC do keep "psychotherapy notes" as that term is defined in 45 CFR § 164.501, and any use or disclosure of such notes requires your Authorization unless the use or disclosure is:
  - a. For my use in treating you.
  - b. For my use in training or supervising mental health practitioners to help them improve their skills in group, joint, family, or individual counseling or therapy.
  - c. For my use in defending myself in legal proceedings instituted by you.
  - d. For use by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) to investigate my compliance with HIPAA.
  - e. Required by law, and the use or disclosure is limited to the requirements of such law.
  - f. Required by law for certain health oversight activities pertaining to the originator of the psychotherapy notes.
  - g. Required by a coroner who is performing duties authorized by law.
  - h. Required to help avert a serious threat to the health and safety of others.
- 2. Marketing Purposes. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC I does not use or disclose your PHI for marketing purposes without your prior written consent. For example, if Doctor Mays-Couch LLC request a review from you and plan to share the review publically online or elsewhere to advertise my services or my practice, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will provide you with a release form and HIPAA authorization. The HIPAA authorization is required in the instance that your review contains PHI (i.e., your name, the date of the service you received, the kind of treatment you are seeking, or other personal health details). Because you may not realize which information you provide is considered "PHI," Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will send you a HIPAA authorization and request your signature regardless of the content of your review. Once you complete the HIPAA authorization, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will have the legal right to use your review for advertising and marketing purposes, even if it contains PHI. You may withdraw this consent at any time by submitting a written request to me via the email address Doctor Mays-Couch LLC keep on file or via certified mail to my address. Once Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have received your written withdrawal of consent, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will remove your review from my website and from any other places where Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have posted it. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC cannot guarantee that others who may have copied your review from my website or from other locations will also remove the review. This is a risk that Doctor Mays-Couch LLC want you to be aware of, should you give Doctor Mays-Couch LLC permission to post your review.
- 3. Sale of PHI. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will not sell your PHI.

## IV. USES AND DISCLOSURES THAT DO NOT REQUIRE YOUR AUTHORIZATION.

Subject to certain limitations in the law, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC can use and disclose your PHI without your Authorization for the following reasons. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have to meet certain legal conditions before Doctor Mays-Couch LLC can share your information for these purposes:

- Appointment reminders and health related benefits or services. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may use and disclose
  your PHI to contact you to remind you that you have an appointment with me. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may also
  use and disclose your PHI to tell you about treatment alternatives, or other health care services or benefits that
  Doctor Mays-Couch LLC offer.
- 2. When disclosure is required by state or federal law, and the use or disclosure complies with and is limited to the relevant requirements of such law.
- 3. For public health activities, including reporting suspected child, elder, or dependent adult abuse, or preventing or reducing a serious threat to anyone's health or safety.
- 4. For health oversight activities, including audits and investigations.
- 5. For judicial and administrative proceedings, including responding to a court or administrative order or subpoena, although my preference is to obtain an Authorization from you before doing so if Doctor Mays-Couch LLC am so allowed by the court or administrative officials.
- 6. For law enforcement purposes, including reporting crimes occurring on my premises.
- 7. To coroners or medical examiners, when such individuals are performing duties authorized by law.
- 8. For research purposes, including studying and comparing the mental health of patients who received one form of therapy versus those who received another form of therapy for the same condition.
- Specialized government functions, including, ensuring the proper execution of military missions; protecting the
  President of the United States; conducting intelligence or counterintelligence operations; or, helping to ensure the
  safety of those working within or housed in correctional institutions.
- 10. For workers' compensation purposes. Although our preference is to obtain an Authorization from you, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may provide your PHI in order to comply with workers' compensation laws.
- 11. For organ and tissue donation requests.

# V. CERTAIN USES AND DISCLOSURES REQUIRE YOU TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO OBJECT.

**Disclosures to family, friends, or others**: You have the right and choice to tell US that Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may provide your PHI to a family member, friend, or other person whom you indicate is involved in your care or the payment for your health care, or to share you information in a disaster relief situation. The opportunity to consent may be obtained retroactively in emergency situations to mitigate a serious and immediate threat to health or safety or if you are unconscious.

## VI. YOU HAVE THE FOLLOWING RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO YOUR PHI:

- The Right to Request Limits on Uses and Disclosures of Your PHI. You have the right to ask me not to use or disclose certain PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations purposes. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC am not required to agree to your request, and Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may say "no" if Doctor Mays-Couch LLC believe it would affect your health care.
- The Right to Request Restrictions for Out-of-Pocket Expenses Paid for In Full. You have the right to request
  restrictions on the disclosure of your PHI to health plans for payment or health care operations purposes if the
  PHI Mays-Couch LLC pertains solely to a health care item or a health care service that you have paid for out-ofpocket in full.
- The Right to Choose how Doctor Mays-Couch LLC Send PHI to You. You have the right to ask me to contact you in a specific way (for example, home or office phone) or to send mail to a different address, and Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will agree to all reasonable requests.
- 4. The Right to See and Get Copies of Your PHI. Other than in limited circumstances, you have the right to get an electronic or paper copy of your medical record and other information that Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have about you. Ask us how to do this. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will provide you with a copy of your record, or if you agree, a summary of it, within 30 days of receiving your written request. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may charge a reasonable cost-based fee for doing so.

- 5. The Right to Get a List of the Disclosures Doctor Mays-Couch LLC Have Made. You have the right to request a list of instances in which Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have disclosed your PHI or purposes other than treatment, payment, or health care operations, and other disclosures (such as any you ask me to make). Ask me how to do this. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will respond to your request for an accounting of disclosures within 90 days of receiving your request. The list Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will give you will include disclosures made in the last six years unless you request a shorter time. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will provide the list to you at no charge, but if you make more than one request in the same year, Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will charge you a reasonable cost-based fee for each additional request.
- 6. The Right to Correct or Update Your PHI. If you believe that there is a mistake in your PHI, or that a piece of important information is missing from your PHI, you have the right to request that Doctor Mays-Couch LLC correct the existing information or add the missing information. Doctor Mays-Couch LLC may say "no" to your request, but Doctor Mays-Couch LLC will tell you why in writing within 90 days of receiving your request.
- 7. The Right to Get a Paper or Electronic Copy of this Notice. You have the right to get a paper copy of this Notice, and you have the right to get a copy of this notice by email. And, even if you have agreed to receive this Notice via email, you also have the right to request a paper copy of it.
- 8. The Right to Choose Someone to Act For You. If you have given someone medical power of attorney or if someone is your legal guardian, that person can make choices about your health information.
- 9. The Right to Revoke an Authorization.
- 10. The Right to opt out of Communications and Fundraising from our Organization.
- 11. The Right to File a Complaint. You can file a complaint if you feel Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have violated your rights by contacting the owner at 434-542-3315.

### VII. CHANGES TO THIS NOTICE

Doctor Mays-Couch LLC can change the terms of this Notice, and such changes will apply to all the information Doctor Mays-Couch LLC have about you. The new Notice will be available upon request, in our office, and on my website.